Roots of English

# vict & vinc

## Sence

"conquer", "show conclusively"

## Etymology

These ROOT-WORDS are VINC & VICT which come from the Latin vincere & victus which mean CONQUER. Please note that in Nos. 13-17 the letter c sounds like an s. In Nos. 18 and 19 a different spelling and pronunciation comes in because this ROOT is from the French vaincre, a descendant of the Latin, which leads to VANQUish.

Originally, a country of considerable extent which, being reduced under Roman dominion, was remodeled, subjected to the rule of a governor sent from Rome, and charged with such taxes and contributions as the Romans saw fit to impose. The earliest Roman province was Sicily. [Century Dictionary]

罗马帝国除意大利以外的行政单位

**Province [**ˈprɑːvɪns**]** n. 省；领域；职权

**【pro-向前 + -vinc征服——占领——管理 + -e名词后缀】**

**Province-wide（**vast, broad, long *adj.*广泛的；宽的，广阔的；张大的；远离目标的 *adv.*广泛地；广阔地；充分地**） [**ˈprɑːvɪns ，waɪd**] adj. 全省的 adv. 全省地**

**Provincial [**prəˈvɪnʃ(ə)l**] adj.** 省的；外省的，地方的；守旧的，偏狭的 n. 乡下人，外省人

**【province + -i- + al 形容词和名词后缀】**

**Provincially [prəˈvɪnʃəli]** adv. 以地方；偏狭地

**【Provincial + -ly 副词后缀】**

**Provinciality [**prəˌvɪnʃɪˈælɪtɪ**] n. 乡下习气；粗鄙，偏狭；地方特色**

**【provincial + -ity 名词后缀】**

**Provincialism [**prəˈvɪnʃəlɪzəm**] n. 方言；地方风格；乡下习气**

**【provincial + -ism 名词后缀 表抽象含义】**

**Victor [**ˈvɪktər**] n. 胜利者**

**【vict- + -or 名词后缀表示人】**

**Victory** **[**ˈvɪktəri**]** n. 胜利，成功，获胜

【**-vict- + ory 名词性后缀**】

**Victorious [**vɪkˈtɔːriəs**]** adj. 胜利的，获胜的

**【victory + -ous 形容词后缀】 总结： 一般情况下，y结尾的单词 通常在接后缀时，y变i；如果后缀也是的首字母也是i，那么省略一个i，否则保留。**

**Victoriously [**vɪkˈtɔːriəsli**] 获胜地；凯旋地**

**【victorious + -ly副词后缀】**

**Victim [**ˈvɪktɪm**] n. 受害者，罹难者；（面对不幸事件或虐待时的）无助者，患病者；牺牲品，祭品；受骗者**

**【-vict- 征服——俘虏——在战争中被作为祭品献祭】**

late 15c., "living creature killed and offered as a sacrifice to a deity or supernatural power, or in the performance of a religious rite;" from Latin victima "sacrificial animal; person or animal killed as a sacrifice,"

Sense of "person who is hurt, tortured, or killed by another" is recorded from 1650s; meaning "person oppressed by some power or situation, person ruined or greatly injured or made to suffer in the pursuit of an object, or for the gratification of a passion or infatuation, or from disease or disaster" is from 1718. Weaker sense of "person taken advantage of, one who is cheated or duped" is recorded from 1781.

**Victimize [**ˈvɪktɪmaɪz**] v. 使受害，迫害**

**【victim + -ize 使…】**

**Victimizer [] n. 施害者**

**【victimize + -er 名词后缀 表 …的人】**

**Victimless [**ˈvɪktɪmləs**] adj. 不侵害他人的，无受害人的（犯罪行为等）**

**【victim + -less 形容词后缀 表否定】**

**扩展：**

**Help + -less 形容词后缀 表否定 无助的**

**Hope + -less 形容词后缀 表否定 毫无希望的**

**Care + -less 形容词后缀 表否定 粗心大意的，漠不关心的**

**Use + -less 形容词后缀 表否定 无用的**

**Home + -less 形容词后缀 表否定 无家可归的**

**Victimization [**vɪktɪməˈzeɪʃn**] n. 牺牲；欺骗**

**【victimze + -ation 复合名词后缀 = -ate + -ion】总结:当一个以元音结尾的单词加上一个以元音开头的后缀时，词根最后的元音字母省略**

**Victoria [**vɪkˈtɔːriə**] n. 维多利亚**

**【主要指维多利亚女王】**

**Victorian [**vɪkˈtɔːriən**] adj. 维多利亚女王时代的；英国维多利亚女王时代的**

**n. 维多利亚时代；维多利亚女王时代的人**

**【victoria + -n 形容词或名词后缀】**

**扩展：**

**Asia + + -n 形容词或名词后缀 亚洲；亚洲的**

**America + -n 形容词或名词后缀 美洲，美国；美洲的，美国的**

**Australia + -n 形容词或名词后缀 澳大利亚；澳大利亚的**

**Africa + -n 形容词或名词后缀 非洲；非洲的**

**Victorian-era [**vɪkˈtɔːriən , ˈɪrə**] 维多利亚时代**

**【合成词 era来源于拉丁词aera铜钱，可理解为中国的开元通宝，后来指一个新时代的开启】**

**Victorian-style [**vɪkˈtɔːriən , staɪl**] 维多利亚风格**

**【合成词】**

**Style:**

early 14c., stile, "writing instrument, pen, stylus; piece of written discourse, a narrative, treatise;" also "characteristic rhetorical mode of an author, manner or mode of expression," and "way of life, manner, behavior, conduct," from Old French stile, estile "style, fashion, manner; a stake, pale," from Latin stilus "stake, instrument for writing, manner of writing, mode of expression," perhaps from the same source as stick (v.)). Spelling modified incorrectly by influence of Greek stylos "pillar," which probably is not directly related. As distinguished from substance, 1570s. Meaning "mode of dress" is from 1814.

**Neo-Victorian [**ˈniːoʊ , vɪkˈtɔːriən**] 新维多利亚时代**

**【和层次 neo 拉丁词= new】**

**Invictus []**

**Evict [**ɪˈvɪkt**]**

**Eviction [**ɪˈvɪkʃn**]**

**Convict [**kənˈvɪkt**]**

**Conviction [**kənˈvɪkʃn**]**

**Convince [**kənˈvɪns**]**

**Vincible [**ˈvɪnsəbl**]**

**Vincibility []**

**Invincible [**ɪn'vɪnsɪb(ə)l**]**

**Invincibly []**

**Vanquish [**ˈvæŋkwɪʃ**]**

**Unvanquished []**